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Warm-up**Vocabulary**

空欄に下から適切な語句を選んで書き入れなさい。なお、動詞については原形で記されています。必要に応じて適切な形に変えなさい。

1. You should try the clam chowder, since it is the local ().
2. If you bring a coupon, all children's dishes will be 10 percent off the ().
3. Our () is a staffing agency that sends personnel to restaurants, cafés and bars.
4. The discount coupons will () tomorrow, so hurry up and use them.
5. You should () because this café is always crowded.
6. Please () the reservation desk when the number of people is fixed.

firm	specialty	make a reservation
contact	expire	regular price

TOEIC® Listening**Part 1****Photographs**

You will hear four short statements. Look at the picture and choose the statement that best describes what you see in the picture.

1.



(A) (B) (C) (D)

2.



(A) (B) (C) (D)

Part 2**Question-Response**

You will hear a question or statement and three responses. Listen carefully, and choose the best response to the question or statement.

3. Mark your answer on your answer sheet. (A) (B) (C)
4. Mark your answer on your answer sheet. (A) (B) (C)
5. Mark your answer on your answer sheet. (A) (B) (C)
6. Mark your answer on your answer sheet. (A) (B) (C)

Part 3**Conversation**

You will hear a short conversation between two or more people. Listen carefully, and select the best response to each question.

7. **Why is the restaurant closed?**
(A) For renewal
(B) Due to a labor shortage
(C) To move to a different location
(D) To make a new website for the restaurant (A) (B) (C) (D)
8. **How did the speaker get the information about the reopening?**
(A) The restaurant's website
(B) A notice
(C) From a friend
(D) From the restaurant's staff (A) (B) (C) (D)
9. **When will they probably come back to the restaurant?**
(A) On Tuesday next week
(B) On Friday this week
(C) On Tuesday this week
(D) On Saturday next week (A) (B) (C) (D)



You will hear a short talk given by a single speaker. Listen carefully, and select the best response to each question.

10. What has made Bill's Grill well known?

- (A) Its friendly atmosphere
- (B) Its reasonable prices
- (C) Its location
- (D) Its fast delivery

(A) (B) (C) (D)

11. Why does Bill's Grill offer special deals?

- (A) It is their 30th anniversary.
- (B) They have opened a new branch.
- (C) They feel sorry for customers.
- (D) They are closing soon.

(A) (B) (C) (D)

12. Which menu items are \$2 cheaper than usual?

- (A) Chicken wings
- (B) Hamburgers
- (C) Fiesta platters
- (D) Food for children

(A) (B) (C) (D)

Useful Expression

Let's have a bite.

「ちょっと軽く食べよう」という表現です。この“bite”はもともと「ひとくち、ひとかじり」という意味ですが、もちろんひとくちだけ食べるというわけではありません。「ひとくち、ひとかじり」から転じて「軽食」という意味が出てきました。

A: Let's have a bite before the flight. I'm not sure when we'll be able to eat in the plane.

(フライトの前に軽く食べよう。飛行機の中ではいつ食べられるか分からないからね。)

B: That's a good idea! Then, how about a sandwich? There's a nice sandwich bar over there.

(それはいい考えだ。じゃあ、サンドイッチはどうだい。あそこにはいいサンドイッチの店があるんだ。)

なお、このようにbiteはhave a biteの形で用いられ、eat a biteとは言いません。「食べる」ことをはっきり表すeatではなくhaveを使うところからも、「軽く食べる」というニュアンスが出ていますね。

Grammar

動詞 (1)

- <例文> (i) We leave Boston at 9 a.m. and arrive in New York at 1 p.m.
(ii) We are leaving Boston tonight.

動詞の時制には、出来事をどのように捉えているかという視点が反映されています。その視点を押さえることが、動詞の時制の理解につながります。例文 (i) と (ii) にはどのようなニュアンスの差があるのでしょうか。

(i) は現在形で、(ii) は現在進行形になっています。現在形は基本的には動詞が表す出来事全体に目が向けられ、その出来事を「恒常的に (いつも)」行っているというニュアンスがあるのに対して、現在進行形は動詞が表わす出来事のうちの一部分が「いま進行中」であることを示します。よって、(i) は例えばツアーを組んでいる旅行会社が旅行行程表などに書いた文句であると言えるでしょう。つまりいつもこのような行程でツアーが行われていることを説明した文だと言えます。(ii) はなぜ「現在」進行形が **tonight** という「未来」を表わす語句と結びつくかと言えば、現在進行形のニュアンスに照らし合わせば、「ボストンを去る」という行為の一部がいま行われているということで、例えばチケットを購入するといった手配ができており、今夜ボストンを去る準備が着々と進んでいることを含意していると言えます。よって未来の出来事について言っている文ですが、現在進行形を使うことができます。このことから、現在進行形を用いて未来のことを述べているときは、比較的近い未来のこと、そしてその動作が意図的にできることを示しています。例えばいくら近い未来のことでも、“**It is raining tomorrow.**” というのは少し不自然です。なぜなら、この文を発した人が意図的に雨を降らすことができないからです。空を見て雨が降りそうだとということで、“**It is going to rain tomorrow.**” と言うことは可能です。

このように出来事の捉え方と時制は強く結びついていることが分かります。英文にたくさん触れ、その感覚を少しずつ身につけていきましょう。

TOEIC® Reading

Part 5 Incomplete Sentences

A word or phrase is missing in each sentence. Select the best answer to complete the sentence.

13. The fee that the art school charges for its classes _____ the cost of materials.

(A) including

(B) included

(C) include

(D) includes

(A) (B) (C) (D)

14. The bus-stop sign stated that the shuttle _____ making four stops before arriving at the City Air Terminal.
(A) will (B) would be
(C) have been (D) was to (A) (B) (C) (D)
15. The company will reduce advertising costs, as the campaign _____ in two weeks' time.
(A) would have expired (B) is going to expire
(C) was expiring (D) has expired (A) (B) (C) (D)
16. Ms. Martin _____ in the same office on the fourth floor ever since she joined the firm twelve years ago.
(A) works (B) is working
(C) has worked (D) would work (A) (B) (C) (D)
17. Until last year's sudden increase in the cost of gasoline, Mercrom Motors' newest sports car _____ well.
(A) has been selling (B) has been sold
(C) had been selling (D) will have sold (A) (B) (C) (D)
18. Mr. Keenan and Ms. Smith _____ to work together on the Internet retailing project.
(A) assigning (B) will assign
(C) assigned (D) have been assigned (A) (B) (C) (D)
19. Please _____ the plant manager before using any machinery connected to the computer.
(A) contact (B) contacting
(C) have contacted (D) contacted (A) (B) (C) (D)
20. Tim McCawley is planning to pick up his client when she _____ at Toronto Pearson Airport.
(A) arrives (B) arrived
(C) arriving (D) will arrive (A) (B) (C) (D)

Part 6**Text Completion**

Read the text that follows. A word, phrase, or sentence is missing in parts of the text. Select the best answer to complete the text.

Questions 21-24 refer to the following notice.

To all members of the Waterford Country Club:

On Saturdays, Sundays and holidays, reservations for the country club's main dining room are a must. You can make your reservation by phone, online or by stopping by the reception desk at the club _____.

21.

Please remember, the main dining room enforces a dress code during the dinner hours, 5:00 until closing.

Snacks and drinks are available for your enjoyment in the café by the pool. Reservations are not required and dress is _____.

22.

23.

In addition to our main dining room and café, our banquet service can accommodate private groups from 10 to 400 for informal and formal occasions. Consult the food service manager for prices and scheduling. The club's food service _____ provides catering for events that are not held here at Waterford

24.

Country Club.

21. (A) service
(B) entrance
(C) opening
(D) schedule

(A) (B) (C) (D)

22. (A) casually
(B) casual work
(C) casualness
(D) casual

(A) (B) (C) (D)

23. (A) You should call the café and reserve a seat before you go there.
(B) We believe that you can enjoy the buffet dinner at the café.

(C) Internet cafés have developed along with the spread of the Internet itself.

(D) The café is open at all times while the club is open from 10:00 a.m. to 10:00 p.m.

(A) (B) (C) (D)

24. (A) even
(B) because
(C) unless
(D) although

(A) (B) (C) (D)

Read the following text. Select the best answer for each question.

Questions 25-28 refer to the following survey.

✧ *Mayberry Garden Bistro* ✧

Dear Valued Customers:

We at Mayberry Garden Bistro care deeply about the quality of our services.

Please take just a few moments to fill out the following questionnaire to help us make your dining experience here even better in the future.

	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
Reservations				
Hostess		✓		
Server			✓	
Timeliness of service			✓	
Quality of food		✓		
Cleanliness			✓	
Interior	✓			
Bar				

Would you visit our Bistro again? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Please do give us your comments!

Our server was really friendly, but it took a little long to get our meal after we ordered. Our table was also a bit messy when we arrived. It had not yet been cleaned and it remained dirty for about 15 minutes after we sat down.

The strawberry shortcake was the best ever, though! Thank you.

25. Why does Mayberry Garden produce a questionnaire?

- (A) To survey employee satisfaction
- (B) To keep up their good service
- (C) To hire excellent staff
- (D) To maintain good relations with management

(A) (B) (C) (D)

26. What is mentioned about the service?

- (A) It was very speedy and efficient.
- (B) The waitress did not smile enough.
- (C) The order was incorrectly placed.
- (D) The table had not been prepared in time.

(A) (B) (C) (D)

27. How does the customer evaluate the design of the Bistro?

- (A) Excellent
- (B) Good
- (C) Fair
- (D) Poor

(A) (B) (C) (D)

28. With what was the customer very satisfied?

- (A) Dessert
- (B) Cocktails
- (C) The main course
- (D) Appetizers

(A) (B) (C) (D)