

## CONTENTS

<b>Unit 1</b>	<b>Eating Out</b> .....	2
	文法：動詞 (1)	
<b>Unit 2</b>	<b>Travel</b> .....	10
	文法：動詞 (2)	
<b>Unit 3</b>	<b>Amusement</b> .....	18
	文法：品詞	
<b>Unit 4</b>	<b>Meetings</b> .....	26
	文法：分詞	
<b>Unit 5</b>	<b>Personnel</b> .....	34
	文法：不定詞と動名詞 (1)	
<b>Unit 6</b>	<b>Shopping</b> .....	42
	文法：不定詞と動名詞 (2)	
<b>Unit 7</b>	<b>Advertisement</b> .....	50
	文法：仮定法	
<b>Unit 8</b>	<b>Daily Life</b> .....	58
	文法：受動態	
<b>Unit 9</b>	<b>Office Work</b> .....	66
	文法：代名詞	
<b>Unit 10</b>	<b>Business</b> .....	74
	文法：数量詞・比較	
<b>Unit 11</b>	<b>Traffic</b> .....	82
	文法：接続詞	
<b>Unit 12</b>	<b>Finance and Banking</b> .....	90
	文法：前置詞	
<b>Unit 13</b>	<b>Media</b> .....	98
	文法：語彙	
<b>Unit 14</b>	<b>Health and Welfare</b> .....	108

## Eating Out

TOEIC®

## WARM-UP

## Vocabulary

空欄に下から適切な語句を選んで書き入れなさい。なお、動詞については原形で記されています。必要に応じて、適切な形に変えなさい。

- In this restaurant, waiters ( ) tea at the customers' tables.
- I think today's meeting will ( ) about two hours.
- This restaurant has a wide ( ) of salads and desserts.
- Food delivery is ( ) 24 hours.
- Why don't we ( ) a bite to eat after work tonight?
- I'll show you some easy and healthy ( ) recipes.

appetizer	available	grab
last	pour	selection

## TOEIC® LISTENING

Part  
1

## Photographs

02

You will hear four short statements. Look at the picture and choose the statement that best describes what you see in the picture.

1.



(A) (B) (C) (D)

2.



(A) (B) (C) (D)

**Part  
2****Question-Response** 

You will hear a question or statement and three responses. Listen carefully and choose the best response to the question or statement.

3. Mark your answer on your answer sheet. (A) (B) (C)
4. Mark your answer on your answer sheet. (A) (B) (C)
5. Mark your answer on your answer sheet. (A) (B) (C)
6. Mark your answer on your answer sheet. (A) (B) (C)

**Part  
3****Conversation** 

You will hear a short conversation between two or more people. Listen carefully, and select the best response to each question.

7. **What does the woman ask the man to do?**  
(A) Go with the clients  
(B) Complete a financial report  
(C) Guide her to the café  
(D) Ask the clients for a favor (A) (B) (C) (D)
8. **Why can't the woman go out to lunch?**  
(A) She has some work to do.  
(B) She has a meeting with a branch manager.  
(C) She will meet her clients.  
(D) She bought her lunch. (A) (B) (C) (D)
9. **What will the man probably do today?**  
(A) Look for a nice restaurant  
(B) Go to lunch with the woman  
(C) Buy some food for the company staff  
(D) Take the clients to a café (A) (B) (C) (D)

You will hear a short talk given by a single speaker. Listen carefully, and select the best response to each question.

10. What type of business is being advertised?

- (A) A travel agency
- (B) A restaurant
- (C) A dance show
- (D) A Chinese musical

(A) (B) (C) (D)

11. What can the guests do at lunch time?

- (A) Enjoy slow food
- (B) Get a discount
- (C) Eat various kinds of Chinese dishes
- (D) Play music

(A) (B) (C) (D)

12. What does the speaker say about Manchuria House?

- (A) It offers Beijing duck for dinner.
- (B) There is a dance performance every Saturday.
- (C) Guests can always enjoy dancing.
- (D) It has a luxury garden.

(A) (B) (C) (D)

Useful Expression

**No problem.**

いろんな場面で使われる言い方です。何かを頼んできた人や許可を求めてきた人に対して“**No problem.**”と返答すると、「喜んでやりましょう」「いいですよ、どうぞ」の意味になります。お礼を言ってきた人に対して使うと「どういたしまして」の意味になり、お詫びを言ってきた人に対して使うと、「気にしないでください」「構いませんよ」の意味になります。カジュアルな表現ですので、目上の人などに返答するときには注意が必要です。

A: Eugene, would you check the English mistakes in my report?

(ユーゲン、僕のレポートの英語の間違い見てくれないかな。)

B: **No problem.** I'd be happy to do it.

(いいよ。喜んで。)

## 動詞 (1)

- <例文> (i) I went to Brisbane.  
 (ii) I have been to Brisbane.

日本語と英語は時制の捉え方が違います。英語の時制の概念を身につけることが、英語の感覚を養ううえでたいへん重要になってきます。例文 (i) では過去形が使われ、(ii) には現在完了形が使われていますが、両者はどのような違いがあるのでしょうか。

過去形は、「行動そのもの」に焦点が当たっています。また、現在から過去を見て、その出来事を「点」として捉えています。



それに対して、現在完了形は、どちらかという、過去の出来事の「結果」に焦点を当てています。その出来事の結果が現在にも及んでいる。つまり、出来事があった時点から現在までの影響を「帯」として捉えています。



よって、例文 (i) の場合は、過去の「ブリスベンに行った」という事実そのものを振り返って「点」で表すようなイメージで捉えているのに対し、例文 (ii) はブリスベンに行った時点から現在までを経験として「帯」のように捉えていることから、「ブリスベンに行ったことがある」という意味になります。

このことから、過去形は「点」で表せるような要素と結び付けることができますが、現在完了形はそのような要素とは結び付けることができません。

- <例文> (iii) ○ I lived in Shanghai last year.  
 (iv) × I have lived in Shanghai last year.  
 (v) ○ I have lived in Shanghai for five years.

例文 (iii) は過去形 (lived) が使われており、現在から振り返って昨年の出来事を「点」の形で表しています。例文 (iv) は現在完了形 (have lived) ですので、「点」の要素の last year とは結び付けられません。現在完了形は、例文 (v) のように、過去のある時点ではなく、今から振り返って「5年間住んでいた」(for five years) という「帯」のような形で示すことができる要素と一緒に用いることができます。

ちなみに、例文 (vi) の used to は、「過去のある時点までずっとやっていたけれど、今はやっていない」という意味を含みます。すなわち、過去に「帯」の形で捉える出来事があるのですが、この帯が現在まで伸びていません。

- <例文> (vi) I used to play tennis. (昔はテニスを (ずっと) していました)



A word or phrase is missing in each sentence. Select the best answer to complete the sentence.

13. Unexpected to all of us, Mr. Anderson \_\_\_\_\_ the honor of salesperson of the year in 2016.  
(A) wins (B) won  
(C) has been winning (D) will win (A) (B) (C) (D)
14. The president's speech about his own career \_\_\_\_\_ for 20 minutes.  
(A) lasted (B) lasting  
(C) to last (D) last (A) (B) (C) (D)
15. The board members \_\_\_\_\_ to offer large bonuses to employees.  
(A) were decided (B) have been decided  
(C) decided (D) deciding (A) (B) (C) (D)
16. An accident \_\_\_\_\_ in the factory on Monday, resulting in one worker being injured.  
(A) occurs (B) was occurred  
(C) occurred (D) occurring (A) (B) (C) (D)
17. I hope that you \_\_\_\_\_ making the plan by the time I discuss the topic again at the meeting next week.  
(A) do (B) doing  
(C) will do (D) will have done (A) (B) (C) (D)
18. Weather patterns \_\_\_\_\_ a lot in recent years.  
(A) will change (B) have changed  
(C) were changed (D) change (A) (B) (C) (D)
19. The customer requested that the defective parts \_\_\_\_\_ replaced.  
(A) are (B) be  
(C) have (D) to be (A) (B) (C) (D)
20. They will produce a new soft drink as soon as they \_\_\_\_\_ the marketing research.  
(A) finish (B) will finish  
(C) finished (D) are finishing (A) (B) (C) (D)

Read the text that follows. A word, phrase, or sentence is missing in parts of the text. Select the best answer to complete the text.

Questions 21-24 refer to the following invitation.

Hi everyone,

We're finally ready to get preparations started for our party at Crenshaw's Restaurant, which is scheduled \_\_\_\_\_ on Friday, June 25, at 6 p.m. Please

21.

consider this your official invitation, and let me know the \_\_\_\_\_ information:

22.

1. Are you planning on attending? Are you bringing any guests?  
Please include the names of any guests.
2. Do you have any dietary restriction? If so, please describe it in advance.

I am also \_\_\_\_\_ people who can help plan the party together. Three or four people

23.

will be needed to help out beforehand, and two or three people at the reception desk on the party day. \_\_\_\_\_

24.

Please RSVP as to the above information by June 18.

I look forward to seeing you all there!

Barbara Pyles  
Ext. 2925

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>21. (A) to hold<br/>(B) to be held<br/>(C) holding<br/>(D) held</p> <p>(A) (B) (C) (D)</p>     | <p>23. (A) signing up for<br/>(B) putting up with<br/>(C) connecting to<br/>(D) looking for</p> <p>(A) (B) (C) (D)</p>   |
| <p>22. (A) following<br/>(B) above<br/>(C) unnecessary<br/>(D) altered</p> <p>(A) (B) (C) (D)</p> | <p>24. (A) Don't hesitate to ask me for help.<br/>(B) We hope that you will enjoy the party.<br/>(C) Please let me know if you can help.<br/>(D) Bring your own beer if you join the party.</p> <p>(A) (B) (C) (D)</p> |

Read the following text. Select the best answer for each question.

Questions 25-27 refer to the following menu.

## ∞ ORGANIQUE CAFÉ ∞

*A unique organic dining experience  
at the corner of Beale Street and Baldwin Avenue*

- Open Mon thru Fri: 9:00 a.m. – 9:00 p.m. / Sat & Sun: 10:00 a.m. – 8:00 p.m. •

### SALADS

Organic Caesar Salad.....	\$7.30
Organic Chef Salad.....	\$8.50

### SANDWICHES\*

Organic Bacon, Lettuce & Tomato Sandwich .....	\$7.80
Organic Turkey Breast Sandwich .....	\$10.25
Organic Vegetable Sandwich .....	\$5.75

### SPAGHETTI\*

Spaghetti with Bacon & Organic Mushroom Cream Sauce .....	\$10.50
Spaghetti Carbonara with Organic Cheese .....	\$11.00
Spaghetti with Mozzarella & Organic Basil Tomato Sauce .....	\$10.00

### BEVERAGES

Organic Coffee.....	\$2.20
Organic Tea.....	\$2.20
Regular Soft Drinks .....	\$1.30

*\*Organic sandwiches and spaghetti dishes come with free organic coffee or tea.*

- Takeout orders available — Call us at 728-3162 •



**25. What is included with sandwiches at no cost?**

- (A) Soft drink
- (B) Tea
- (C) Garden salad
- (D) Chef salad

A  B  C  D

**26. What information does NOT appear on the menu?**

- (A) Food categories
- (B) Food prices
- (C) Business hours
- (D) Street address

A  B  C  D

**27. Which of the following can the restaurant customers do?**

- (A) Choose a buffet course
- (B) Drink tea and coffee for free
- (C) Try take-out service
- (D) Dine after 9 p.m.

A  B  C  D