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Eating Out



WARM-UP

Vocabulary

空欄に下から適切な語句を選んで書き入れなさい。なお、動詞については原形で記されています。必 要に応じて、適切な形に変えなさい。

1.	In this restaurant, waiters () tea at the customers' tables.
2.	I think today's meeting will () about two hours.
3.	This restaurant has a wide () of salads and desserts.
4.	Food delivery is () 24 hours.
5.	Why don't we () a bite to eat after work tonight?
6.	I'll show you some easy and hea	althy () recipes.

appetizer	available	grab
last	pour	selection

TOEIC® LISTENING



Photographs



You will hear four short statements. Look at the picture and choose the statement that best describes what you see in the picture.

1.



A B C D

2.



A B C D

Question-Response (03)

You will hear a question or statement and three responses. Listen carefully and choose the best response to the question or statement.

3. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.

(A) (B)(C)

4. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.

(B) (C)

5. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.

(B) (C)

6. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.

(B) (C)



You will hear a short conversation between two or more people. Listen carefully, and select the best response to each question.

- 7. What does the woman ask the man to do?
 - (A) Go with the clients
 - (B) Complete a financial report
 - (C) Guide her to the café
 - (D) Ask the clients for a favor

(A) (B) (C) (D)

- 8. Why can't the woman go out to lunch?
 - (A) She has some work to do.
 - (B) She has a meeting with a branch manager.
 - (C) She will meet her clients.
 - (D) She bought her lunch.

(A) (B) (C) (D)

- 9. What will the man probably do today?
 - (A) Look for a nice restaurant
 - (B) Go to lunch with the woman
 - (C) Buy some food for the company staff
 - (D) Take the clients to a café

(A) (B) (C) (D)



You will hear a short talk given by a single speaker. Listen carefully, and select the best response to each question.

10. What type of business is being advertised?

- (A) A travel agency
- (B) A restaurant
- (C) A dance show
- (D) A Chinese musical

(A) (B) (C) (D)

11. What can the guests do at lunch time?

- (A) Enjoy slow food
- (B) Get a discount
- (C) Eat various kinds of Chinese dishes
- (D) Play music

(A) (B) (C) (D)

12. What does the speaker say about Manchuria House?

- (A) It offers Beijing duck for dinner.
- (B) There is a dance performance every Saturday.
- (C) Guests can always enjoy dancing.
- (D) It has a luxury garden.

(A) (B) (C) (D)



Useful Expression

No problem.

いろんな場面で使われる言い方です。何かを頼んできた人や許可を求めてきた人に対し て "No problem." と返答すると、「喜んでやりましょう」「いいですよ、どうぞ」の意味 になります。お礼を言ってきた人に対して使うと「どういたしまして」の意味になり、お 詫びを言ってきた人に対して使うと、「気にしないでください」「構いませんよ」の意味に なります。カジュアルな表現ですので、目上の人などに返答するときには注意が必要です。

- A: Eugene, would you check the English mistakes in my report? (ユージン、僕のレポートの英語の間違い見てくれないかな。)
- B: No problem. I'd be happy to do it. (いいよ。喜んで。)

動詞(1)

<例文> (i) I went to Brisbane.

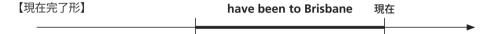
(ii) I have been to Brisbane.

日本語と英語は時制の捉え方が違います。英語の時制の概念を身につけることが、英語の感 覚を養ううえでたいへん重要になってきます。例文(i)では過去形が使われ、(ii)には現在完了 形が使われていますが、両者はどのような違いがあるのでしょうか。

過去形は、「行動そのもの」に焦点が当たっています。また、現在から過去を見て、その出来 事を「点」として捉えています。

went to Brisbane 現在 【過去形】

それに対して、現在完了形は、どちらかというと、過去の出来事の「結果」に焦点を当てて います。その出来事の結果が現在にも及んでいる。つまり、出来事があった時点から現在まで の影響を「帯」として捉えています。



よって、例文(i) の場合は、過去の「ブリスベンに行った」という事実そのものを振り返っ て「点」で表すようなイメージで捉えているのに対し、例文 (ii) はブリスベンに行った時点か ら現在までを経験として「帯」のように捉えていることから、「ブリスベンに行ったことがあ る」という意味になります。

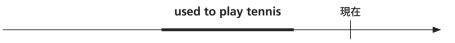
このことから、過去形は「点」で表せるような要素と結び付けることができますが、現在完 了形はそのような要素とは結び付けることができません。

- <例文> (iii) I lived in Shanghai last year.
 - (iv) × I have lived in Shanghai last year.
 - (v) O I have lived in Shanghai for five years.

例文(iii)は過去形(lived)が使われており、現在から振り返って昨年の出来事を「点」の 形で表しています。例文 (iv) は現在完了形 (have lived) ですので、「点」の要素のlast year とは結び付けられません。現在完了形は、例文 (v) のように、過去のある時点ではなく、今か ら振り返って「5年間住んでいた」(for five years) という「帯」のような形で示すことがで きる要素と一緒に用いることができます。

ちなみに、例文 (vi) のused to は、「過去のある時点までずっとやっていたけれど、今は やっていない」という意味を含みます。すなわち、過去に「帯」の形で捉える出来事があるの ですが、この帯が現在まで伸びていません。

<例文> (vi) I used to play tennis. (昔はテニスを (ずっと) していました)



TOEIC® READING



Incomplete Sentences

A word or phrase is missing in each sentence. Select the best answer to complete the sentence.

13.	Unexpected to all of us, Mr.	Anderson	the honor of salesperson
	of the year in 2016.	(D)	
	(A) wins	(B) won	
	(C) has been winning	(D) will win	A B C D
14.	The president's speech abou	ut his own career	for 20 minutes.
	(A) lasted	(B) lasting	
	(C) to last	(D) last	A B C D
15.	The board members	to offer large b	onuses to employees.
	(A) were decided	(B) have been decid	led
	(C) decided	(D) deciding	A B C D
16.	An accident	_ in the factory on Mond	lay, resulting in one worker
	being injured.		
	(A) occurs	(B) was occurred	
	(C) occurred	(D) occurring	A B C D
17.	I hope that you	making the plan by	the time I discuss the topic
	again at the meeting next w	eek.	
	(A) do	(B) doing	
	(C) will do	(D) will have done	A B C D
18.	Weather patterns	a lot in recent yea	rs.
	(A) will change	(B) have changed	
	(C) were changed	(D) change	ABCD
19.	The customer requested that	at the defective parts	replaced.
	(A) are	(B) be	
	(C) have	(D) to be	AB CD
20.	They will produce a new soft	t drink as soon as they	the marketing
	research.		
	(A) finish	(B) will finish	
	(C) finished	(D) are finishing	A B C D

Text Completion

Read the text that follows. A word, phrase, or sentence is missing in parts of the text. Select the best answer to complete the text.

Questions 21-24 refer to the following invitation.

	Hi everyone,		
We're finally ready to get preparations started for our party at Crenshaw			arations started for our party at Crenshaw's
	Restaurant, which is scheduled on Friday, June 25, at 6 p.m. Please		
			21.
	consider this your official invi	tation	, and let me know the information: 22.
	1. Are you planning on attended Please include the names of	_	
	2. Do you have any dietary re	estricti	on? If so, please describe it in advance.
	I am also people who 23.	can he	elp plan the party together. Three or four people
	will be needed to help out before on the party day 24.	orehai	nd, and two or three people at the reception desk
	Please RSVP as to the above information by June 18.		
	I look forward to seeing you all there!		
	Barbara Pyles Ext. 2925		
01	(A) (- 1-11	0.9	(A)
21.	\	23.	(A) signing up for
	(B) to be held(C) holding		(B) putting up with(C) connecting to
	(D) held		(D) looking for
	(B) field (A) (B) (C) (D)		(b) looking for (A) B) C) D
22.	(A) following	24.	(A) Don't hesitate to ask me for help.
	(B) above		(B) We hope that you will enjoy the party.
	(C) unnecessary		(C) Please let me know if you can help.
	(D) altered		(D) Bring your own beer if you join the party.
	A B C D		A B C D



Read the following text. Select the best answer for each question.

Questions 25-27 refer to the following menu.

A unique organic dining experience at the corner of Beale Street and Baldwin Avenue

• Open Mon thru Fri: 9:00 a.m. - 9.00 p.m. / Sat & Sun: 10:00 a.m. - 8:00 p.m. •

SALADS

Organic Caesar Salad	\$7.30
Organic Chef Salad	\$8.50

SANDWICHES*

Organic Bacon, Lettuce & Tomato Sandwich	\$7.80
Organic Turkey Breast Sandwich	\$10.25
Organic Vegetable Sandwich	\$5.75

SPAGHETTI*

Spagnetti with Bacon & Organic Mushroom Cream Sauce \$10.50
Spaghetti Carbonara with Organic Cheese
Spaghetti with Mozzarella & Organic Basil Tomato Sauce \$10.00

BEVERAGES

Organic Coffee	\$2.20
Organic Tea	\$2.20
Regular Soft Drinks	\$1.30

^{*}Organic sandwiches and spaghetti dishes come with free organic coffee or tea.

[•]Takeout orders available — Call us at 728-3162 •

25.	What is included with sandwiches at no cost?	
	(A) Soft drink	
	(B) Tea	
	(C) Garden salad	
	(D) Chef salad	A B C D
26.	What information does NOT appear on the menu?	
	(A) Food categories	
	(B) Food prices	
	(C) Business hours	
	(D) Street address	A B C D
27.	Which of the following can the restaurant customers do?	
	(A) Choose a buffet course	
	(B) Drink tea and coffee for free	

(C) Try take-out service

(D) Dine after 9 p.m.

ABCD